

Code Completion in ClangRepl

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Problem Recap



Avoid Tedious & Erroneous Typing

```
clang-repl> struct WhateverMeaningfulLoooooooooooooongName{ int field;};  
clang-repl> Wh<tab>
```

Semantic Code Completion

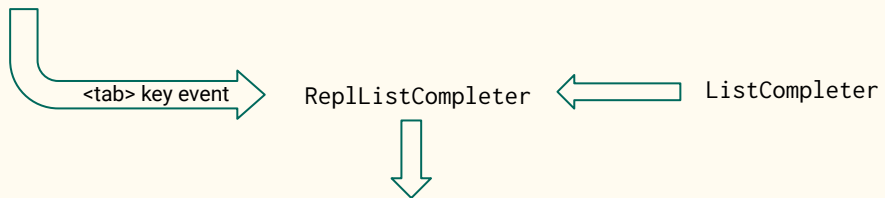
```
clang-repl> struct Apple{ int price;};  
clang-repl> struct Banana{ int StoreID;};  
clang-repl> void getApple(Apple &a) {};
```

```
clang-repl> Apple fruitIsApple(10);  
clang-repl> Banana fruitIsBanana(42);  
clang-repl> getApple(f<tab>
```

Implementations

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```
clang-repl> struct WhateverMeaningfulLooooooooooooongName{ int field;};  
clang-repl> Wh<tab>
```



```
std::vector<llvm::LineEditor::Completion>  
operator()(llvm::StringRef Buffer, size_t Pos) const;  
           "Wh"           2
```

LineEditor

How regular code completion works?

Ex: `clang++ -cc1 -fsyntax-only -code-completion-at=hello1.cpp:1:2 hello1.cpp:1:2`

```
CI = new CompilerInvocation()
    this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.File = "hello_world.cpp"
    this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.Col = 2
    this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.Line = 1
    setUpTheRest()

Clang = new CompilerInstance(CI)
Act = new SyntaxOnlyAction()
Act->BeginSourceFile(Clang)
Act->Execute()
    Clang->createCodeCompletionConsumer()
        EnableCodeCompletion(Clang->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt)
    Parsing()
        TriggerCodeCompletion
            DefaultCodeCompletionConsumer::ProcessCodeCompleteResults(CompletionResults)
```

Solution?

Step 1

```
CI = new CompilerInvocation()  
  this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.File = "<<<input>>>"  
  this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.Col = Pos + 1  
  this->FronendOpts.CodeCompletionAt.Line = 1  
  setUpTheRest()
```

```
Clang = new IncrementalCompilerInstance(CI)  
Act = new IncrementalSyntaxOnlyAction()  
Act->BeginSourceFile(Clang)  
Act->Execute()  
  Clang->setCodeCompletionConsumer(new ReplCodeCompletionConsumer)  
  Super(SyntaxOnlyAction, Execute)  
  Parsing()  
  TriggerCodeCompletion  
  ReplCodeCompletionConsumer::ProcessCodeCompleteResults(CompletionResults)
```

Step 2:

Do step 1 for each code completion

Copy & Paste w/ Modifications

Proposed Better Solution for Step 1

```
AU = ASTUnit::LoadFromCompilerInvocationAction(new CompilerInvocation)
Act = new IncrementalSyntaxOnlyAction()
AU->codeComplete("<<<input>>>", 1, Pos + 1, new ReplCodeCompletionConsumer, Act)
```

Two Problems

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Visibility of Defined Declarations

```
clang-repl> struct WhateverMeaningfulLooooooooooooongName{ int field;};  
clang-repl> <cursor>
```

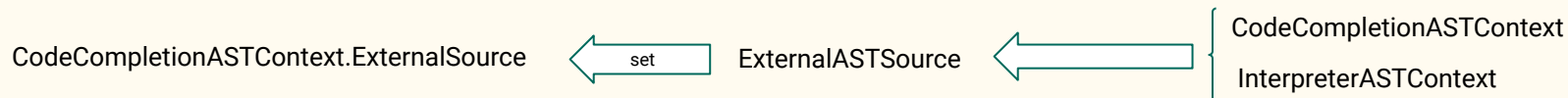
WHERE is the struct declaration I just defined????

1. Two compiler instances: CodeCompletionCI, InterpreterCI
2. Sema/CodeComplete* assume the input is a complete code (AST) context.

How can we do CodeCompletionCI.ASTContext ++ InterpreterCI.ASTContext??

Bridge Two ASTContexts

Step 1 – When `IncrementalSyntaxOnlyAction::ExecuteAction` starts



Step 2 – When `Sema/CodeComplete*` run, `ExternalASTSource::completeVisibleDeclsMap` is triggered



New Completion Contexts

```
clang-repl> int foo = 42;  
clang-repl> 1 + f<tab>
```



```
int foo = 42;  
1 + f<tab>
```

CodeCompletionContext:

CCC_TopLevelOrExpression



CCC_TopLevel

Yes Expression Statements

No Expression Statements

Complete Solution

Step 1:

```
AU = ASTUnit::LoadFromCompilerInvocationAction(new CompilerInvocation)
Act = new IncrementalSyntaxOnlyAction(InterpreterCI)
AU->codeComplete("<<<input>>>", 1, Pos + 1, new ReplCodeCompletionConsumer, Act)
    Act->BeginSourceFile(CodeCompletionCI)
    Act->Execute()
        CodeCompletionCI.ASTContext.ExternalContext = InterpreterCI.ASTContext
        Super(SyntaxOnlyAction, Execute)
        Parsing()
            If token::code_complete is at a top level and in a repl session
                triggerCodeCompletion(CCC_TopLevelOrExpression)
```

Step 2:

Do step 1 whenever code completion is triggered

Demo

```
➤ ./bin/clang-repl  
clang-repl> struct WhateverNameYouChoseForMe{};  
clang-repl> █
```

Demo

```
➤ ./bin/clang-repl  
clang-repl> int application = 42;  
clang-repl> int apple = 84;  
clang-repl> █
```


Semantic Code Completion

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Overview

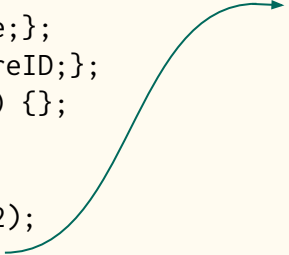
1. Still work-in-progress

2. Improvement on

```
Rep1CodeCompletionConsumer::ProcessCodeCompleteResults
```

Worked Example

```
clang-repl> struct Apple{ int price;};  
clang-repl> struct Banana{ int StoreID;};  
clang-repl> void getApple(Apple &a) {};  
  
clang-repl> Apple fruitIsApple(10);  
clang-repl> Banana fruitIsBanana(42);  
clang-repl> getApple(f<tab>
```



ProcessCodeCompleteResults

1. Find out the relevant function declaration.
2. Get the required parameter type of the function w.r.t the completion point. E.g.
`FunDecl->getParamDecl(0)->getType()`
3. If a completion result is a declaration, compare its type with parameter type

Demo

```
capfredf@tumbleweed:~/c/l/build|sema-comp-attempt1
> ./bin/clang-repl
clang-repl> int fooo = 42;
clang-repl> char fuuuuuu = 'a';
clang-repl> void incInt(int &a){};
clang-repl> incInt(f
```

Q & A

